

## Transforming Quadratics

**Sketch the transformation of  $f(x) = x^2$ , then rewrite each function in the form:  $g(x) = a(b(x - h))^2 + k$**

1. Reflect over the x-axis, vertically stretch by 4, shift right 3, shift down 5.
2. Horizontally compress by 2, reflect over the y-axis, shift left 4, shift up 6.
3. Reflect over both axes, horizontally stretch by 3, vertically compress by  $1/2$ , shift up 2.
4. Vertically stretch by 5, shift right 1, shift down 7.
5. Horizontally stretch by 4, reflect over the x-axis, shift left 2.

**Rewrite each function in the form,  $g(x) = a(b(x - h))^2 + k$ , describe all transformations of  $f(x) = x^2$  in the correct order, then sketch the function.**

6.  $g(x) = -2(x - 3)^2 + 4$
  7.  $g(x) = -\frac{1}{2}(x + 8)^2 + 3$
  8.  $g(x) = -\frac{5}{2}(-3(x - 1))^2 + 2$
  9.  $g(x) = \frac{1}{3}(2x + 6)^2 - 5$
  10.  $g(x) = 6 - 3(2x - 4)^2$
  11.  $g(x) = 4 - (x + 2)^2$
  12.  $g(x) = -3(2x + 4)^2 + 1$
  13.  $g(x) = 5 - 4(x - 6)^2$
  14.  $g(x) = 2(9 - 3x)^2 - 7$
  15.  $g(x) = 7 - (4x - 12)^2$
16. A transformation of  $x^2$  has vertex at  $(4, -3)$ .
- a. Use the image of  $(0,0)$  to determine  $h$  and  $k$ .
  - b. The transformed graph also passes through  $(6, 5)$ . Use this point to determine the vertical scale factor.
  - c. Write the equation in the form  $g(x) = a(x - h)^2 + k$ .
17. A transformation of  $x^2$  has vertex at  $(-2, 6)$ . The graph also contains the point  $(0, -2)$ .
- a. Determine  $h$  and  $k$ .
  - b. Use the second point to determine  $a$ .
  - c. Write the equation.

18. A transformation of  $x^2$  sends the point  $(0, 0)$  to  $(3, -8)$ , and sends the point  $(1, 1)$  to  $(5, -2)$ .
- Explain why the first image determines the vertex.
  - Use the image of  $(1, 1)$  to determine the vertical scale factor.
  - Write the transformation equation.
19. A transformed parabola has vertex at  $(h, k)$ . The image of  $(1, 1)$  is exactly 4 units above the vertex.
- Determine the value of  $a$ .
  - Explain what this tells you about vertical stretch or compression.
  - Write a possible equation.
20. A transformation of  $x^2$ : sends  $(0, 0) \rightarrow (2, -5)$  and sends  $(1, 1) \rightarrow (3, -1)$
- Determine  $h$  and  $k$ .
  - Use the second point to determine  $a$ .
  - Write the transformation equation.
  - Verify by substituting both original points.